



2010 North Kahana Stream Bridge

Description

Meta Fields

Project Summary : Replacement bridge consists of precast prestressed concrete adjacent slab beams ("planks").

Project Location : Route 83 (Kamehameha Highway) near the Kahana Bay Beach Park in eastern Oahu

Mobility Impact Time :

- ABC: 18 months
- Conventional: 20 months

Impact Category : Tier 6 (longer but reduced by months/years)

Dimensions : 128-ft-long and 42.33-ft-wide three-span precast prestressed concrete adjacent slab beam bridge (41 ft × 46 ft × 41 ft)

Average Daily Traffic At Time Of Construction : 9960

Traffic Management : extended use of detour across adjacent temporary bridge

Existing Bridge Description : The existing two-lane five-span continuous concrete slab type bridge was 92 ft long and 26 ft wide. The substructure consisted of concrete pier caps on concrete socket piles connected to timber piles. Built in 1927, the bridge was structurally deficient and functionally obsolete and required replacement.

Replacement Or New Bridge : The replacement bridge was designed for current loads and seismic standards. It has two 12-ft-wide traffic lanes and two 8-ft-wide shoulders. The cross-section consists of ten 4-ft-wide 20-inch-deep 6,000 psi precast prestressed concrete planks, with a minimum 7.5-inch-thick cast-in-place concrete topping that increases in thickness to conform to the roadway cross slope. Each conventionally constructed substructure consists of reinforced concrete caps that are supported by four 5-ft-diameter drilled shafts.

Construction Method : The deck planks were fabricated at a precast plant and shipped to the job site. The contractor assembled a temporary 130-ft-long 30-ft wide prefabricated steel truss bridge adjacent to the site. The temporary detour road/bridge was constructed to minimize negative traffic impacts to the traveling public. Traffic was shifted to the temporary bridge and the existing bridge was closed and demolished. Substructures for the replacement bridge were conventionally constructed. Self-consolidating concrete was used in the test drilled shaft but not used for the production shafts for various reasons. Cranes were used to place the deck planks on elastomeric bearing pads. Shear keys between planks were filled with grout. The planks were not transversely post-tensioned; a deck was cast over the planks and into the reinforced closure joints over the piers and abutments. The aesthetic concrete traffic railing was constructed. No overlay or sealant was applied to the deck. Traffic was switched to the replacement bridge, and the temporary bridge was removed. The contract time for completion of all contract items was 385 working days. It included liquidation damages for failure to complete work on time and rental fees for unauthorized lane closure or occupancy. The bridge was opened to traffic in about 18 calendar months and contract items completed in about 22 calendar months after Notice to Proceed. Actual approved extension of time was not available. Any liquidated damage paid was not available.

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Costs : The engineer's estimate for the project was \$10.06 million. The low bid was \$13.26 million. There were five bidders. The cost per square foot of bridge was \$920 based on FHWA guidelines for calculation of bridge construction unit cost.

Funding Source : Federal and State

Incentive Program : IBRD (Innovative Bridge Research and Deployment Program): \$400,000

Contract Plans : 1

Year Abc Built : 2010

State : HI

Owner : State

Location : Rural Phone: (305) 348-0110 | Email: abc@fiu.edu | 10555 W. Flagler Street, EC 3680 Miami, FL 33174

Spans : Three-span

